

1. Write the augmented matrix for the following system of linear equations:

$$\begin{aligned} 2x_1 + 8x_3 + x_5 &= 3 \\ -x_2 + x_3 + 2x_5 &= 9 \\ 10x_1 + x_4 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 0 & 8 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 10 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 0 & 8 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

then 20+

wed = 20

all but 2

2. How many solutions are there for the system of equations associated with each of the following augmented matrices? ( $x$  = a nonzero number.)

a.  $\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} x & x & x & x \\ 0 & x & x & x \\ 0 & 0 & x & x \end{array} \right]$

b.  $\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} x & x & x & x \\ 0 & 0 & x & x \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & x \end{array} \right]$

(4/19)

3. Find all solutions (if any) for the system with augmented matrix:

$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 & 3 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$x_3 = t$$

$$x_4 - 2t = 0 \quad x_4 = 2t$$

$$x_1 = -1 + 16t - 3s$$

$$x_2 + 2(2t) + 3t = -2$$

$$3t + 9t = 3s$$

$$2x_2 + 4t + 3t = -2$$

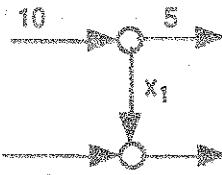
$$2x_2 = 2 - 7t \quad x_2 = -1 - \frac{7}{2}t$$

$$x_3 = s$$

$$x_1 + 2(-1 - \frac{7}{2}t) + 3s - 2t = 3$$

$$x_1 + 2 - \cancel{2t} + 3s - 2t = 3$$

4. Write the system of equations for this simple network.



$$10 = 5 + x_1$$

$$x_1 = 5$$

$$20 + x_1 = x_2$$

$$x_1 - x_2 = -20$$

5. Find all solutions (if any) for the following system of equations:

$$x_1 + 2x_2 + x_4 = 5$$

$$-2x_1 - 2x_2 - 3x_3 = -27$$

$$3x_1 - 2x_2 + 17x_3 - 8x_4 = 118$$

$$4x_2 - 6x_3 + 5x_4 = -34$$

more zeros

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 5 \\ -2 & -2 & -3 & 0 & -27 \\ 3 & -2 & 17 & -8 & 118 \\ 0 & +4 & -6 & 5 & -34 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\text{(2)+2(1)}} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & -3 & 2 & -17 \\ 0 & -8 & 17 & -11 & 103 \\ 0 & +4 & -6 & 5 & -34 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\text{(3)+4(2)}} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & -3 & 2 & -17 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 & -3 & 52 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 10 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\text{(4)+7(2)}} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & -3 & 2 & -17 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 & -3 & 52 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 10 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{(2)}+4\text{(1)}} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & -3 & 2 & -17 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 & -3 & 52 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 10 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\text{(3)}+4\text{(2)}} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & -3 & 2 & -17 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 & -3 & 52 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 10 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\text{(4)}-2\text{(2)}} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & -3 & 2 & -17 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 & -3 & 52 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 10 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\frac{103}{68} \\ 35$$

5 all

3 got right matrix, but 0

7 ninth

$$x_4 = 0 \quad 5x_3 = 35 \quad 2x_2 - 21 = -17$$

$$x_3 = 7$$

$$2x_2 = 38.4$$

$$x_2 = 19.2$$

$$x_1 + 4 + 0 = 5 \quad x_1 = 1$$

$$(1, 2, 7, 0)$$